PAPER - X

PLANT GROWTH, DEVELOPMENT AND BIOTECHNOLOGY B. Sc. BOTANY Semester – V

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Section - A

Do any TWO

- 1. Describe the physiological role and agricultural applications of hormone which is fungal in origin. Give one bioassay method of it.
- 2. Illustrate structure of phytochrome of plant and bacteria. Describe the mechanism of action of phytochrome for shade avoidance.
- 3. Explain the physiology of seed germination.
- 4. Elucidate the role of dark period in the induction of flowering in short and long day plants giving suitable examples.

 $2 \times 6 = 12$

Section – B

Do any TWO

- 1. Describe the techniques used for making cDNA library.
- 2. Discuss in detail the methods used for making synthetic seeds. What is the advantage of synthetic seeds over natural seeds?
- 3. How biotechnology is used in human welfare and industry business.
- 4. Discuss in detail the types of restriction enzymes and their mechanism of action.

 $2 \times 6 = 12$

Section - C

All questions compulsory

- 1. Define seed dormancy.
- 2. What is molecular farming.
- 3. Give physiological role of cytokinnins.
- 4. Define cryptochrome.
- 5. Name the types of senescence observed in plants.
- 6. What do you mean by phototropism? Name the hormone responsible for it.
- 7. Why Southern blotting is called so?
- 8. What is inverse PCR (iPCR)?

 $8 \times 2 = 16$