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**4243/MJ**

G-10/2051

**PDE & SYSTEM OF ODE**

Paper–BMH-403

Semester–IV

Time allowed : 3 Hours] [Maximum Marks : 70

**Note:** The candidates are required to attempt two questions each from section A and section B carrying 10 marks each and the entire Section C consisting of 10 questions carrying 3 marks each is compulsory.

**SECTION-A**

1. (a) Find the general solution of the Lagrange's linear equation  $p + 3q = 5z - \tan(3x - y)$ .
- (b) Find the equation of surfaces, orthogonal to  $F[z(x + y)^2, x^2 - y^2] = 0$ .

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2. Apply Charpit's method to find the complete solution of  $px + qy = pq$ .
3. (a) Find the complete solution of  $p^2 + q^2 = z$   
(b) Show that the complete solution of  $z = px + qy + \frac{pq}{pq - p - q}$  represents a family of planes whose algebraic sum of intercepts made on co-ordinate axes is one.
4. Find the singular solution of the partial differential equation  $z = px + qy + 3(pq)^{1/3}$ .

**SECTION-B**

5. (a) Find the general solution of partial differential equation:  
$$\frac{z^4}{x^4} + \frac{z^4}{y^4} = 0.$$
  
(b) Find the general solution of partial differential equation:  
$$\frac{z^2}{x y} = e^{x+y}.$$

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6. Find the general solution of the partial differential equation :

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} - 3 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} + 2 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = e^{2x-y} + \cos(x + 2y).$$

7. Find the solution of  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$  satisfying boundary conditions  $u(0, t) = 0 = u(l, t)$  and  $u(x, 0) = (l-x)x, 0 \leq x \leq l$ .

8. Use operator method, to find the general solution of the following linear systems

$$\frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{dy}{dt} - x = -2t \quad ; \quad \frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{dy}{dt} - 3x - y = t^2.$$

### SECTION-C

9. Explain in brief.
- (i) Define the partial differential equations.
  - (ii) Define Pfaffian differential equation in three variables.
  - (iii) Form partial differential equations by eliminating arbitrary functions from  $z = f(x^2 + 2y^2)$ .

- (iv) Solve the partial differential equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = 0.$$

- (v) Find the complete solution of partial differential equation  $z = px + qy + p^2 - q^2$ .

- (vi) Solve  $3r + 10s + 3t = 0$ .

- (vii) Show that  $x = 2e^{2t}, y = -3e^{2t}$  and  $x = e^{7t}, y = e^{7t}$  are the solutions of the homogenous linear system  $dx/dt = 5x + 2y, dy/dt = 3x + 4y$ .

- (viii) Write the Charpit's auxiliary equation for a differential equation  $f(x, y, z, p, q) = 0$

- (ix) State heat and wave equation for two variables.

- (x) Show that the linear combination of two solution of the homogenous linear system is itself a solution of the system.